CD54/74HC138, CD54/74HCT138, CD54/74HC238, CD54/74HCT238

Data sheet acquired from Harris Semiconductor
SCHS147I

October 1997 - Revised August 2004

High-Speed CMOS Logic 3- to 8-Line Decoder/ Demultiplexer Inverting and Noninverting

Features

- **Select One Of Eight Data Outputs Active Low for 138, Active High for 238**
- **I/O Port or Memory Selector**
- **Three Enable Inputs to Simplify Cascading**
- **Typical Propagation Delay of 13 ns at V_{CC} = 5 V, C_L = 15 pF, T_A = 25^oC**
- **Fanout (Over Temperature Range)**
  - **Standard Outputs . . . . . 10 LSTTL Loads**
  - **Bus Driver Outputs . . . . . 15 LSTTL Loads**
- **Wide Operating Temperature Range . . . -55^oC to 125^oC**
- **Balanced Propagation Delay and Transition Times**
- **Significant Power Reduction Compared to LSTTL Logic ICs**
- **HC Types**
  - **2 V to 6 V Operation**
  - **High Noise Immunity: N_{IL} = 30%, N_{IH} = 30% of V_{CC} at V_{CC} = 5 V**
- **HCT Types**
  - **4.5-V to 5.5-V Operation**
  - **Direct LSTTL Input Logic Compatibility, V_{IL}= 0.8 V (Max), V_{IH} = 2 V (Min)**
  - **CMOS Input Compatibility, $I_I \leq 1\mu A$ at V_{OL}, V_{OH}**

Description

The 'HC138, 'HC238, 'HCT138, and 'HCT238 are high-speed silicon-gate CMOS decoders well suited to memory address decoding or data-routing applications. Both circuits feature low power consumption usually associated with CMOS circuitry, yet have speeds comparable to low-power Schottky TTL logic. Both circuits have three binary select inputs (A0, A1, and A2). If the device is enabled, these inputs determine which one of the eight normally high outputs of the HC/HCT138 series go low or which of the normally low outputs of the HC/HCT238 series go high.

Two active low and one active high enables ($\overline{E1}$, $\overline{E2}$, and E3) are provided to ease the cascading of decoders. The decoder's eight outputs can drive ten low-power Schottky TTL equivalent loads.

Ordering Information

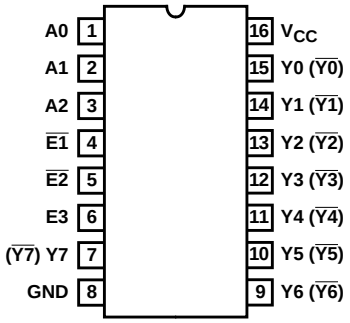
PART NUMBER	TEMP. RANGE (^oC)	PACKAGE
CD54HC138F3A	-55 to 125	16 Ld CERDIP
CD54HC238F3A	-55 to 125	16 Ld CERDIP
CD54HCT138F3A	-55 to 125	16 Ld CERDIP
CD54HCT238F3A	-55 to 125	16 Ld CERDIP
CD74HC138E	-55 to 125	16 Ld PDIP
CD74HC138M	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HC138MT	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HC138M96	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HC238E	-55 to 125	16 Ld PDIP
CD74HC238M	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HC238MT	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HC238M96	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HC238NSR	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOP
CD74HC238PW	-55 to 125	16 Ld TSSOP
CD74HC238PWR	-55 to 125	16 Ld TSSOP
CD74HC238PWT	-55 to 125	16 Ld TSSOP
CD74HCT138E	-55 to 125	16 Ld PDIP
CD74HCT138M	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HCT138MT	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HCT138M96	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HCT238E	-55 to 125	16 Ld PDIP
CD74HCT238M	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HCT238M96	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC

NOTE: When ordering, use the entire part number. The suffixes 96 and R denote tape and reel. The suffix T denotes a small-quantity reel of 250.

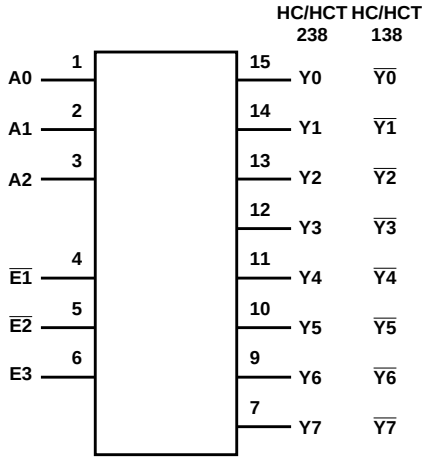
CAUTION: These devices are sensitive to electrostatic discharge. Users should follow proper IC Handling Procedures.

Pinout

CD54HC138, CD54HCT138, CD54HC238, CD54HCT238
(CERDIP)
CD74HC138, CD74HCT138, CD74HCT238
(PDIP, SOIC)
CD74HC238
(PDIP, SOIC, SOP, TSSOP)
TOP VIEW



Functional Diagram



Signal names in parentheses are for ’HC138 and ’HCT138.

TRUTH TABLE ’HC138, ’HCT138

INPUTS						OUTPUTS							
ENABLE			ADDRESS										
E3	$\overline{E2}$	$\overline{E1}$	A2	A1	A0	$\overline{Y0}$	$\overline{Y1}$	$\overline{Y2}$	$\overline{Y3}$	$\overline{Y4}$	$\overline{Y5}$	$\overline{Y6}$	$\overline{Y7}$
X	X	H	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	X	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	H	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	H	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	H	L	L	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H
H	L	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H
H	L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H
H	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L

H = High Voltage Level, L = Low Voltage Level, X = Don’t Care

TRUTH TABLE ’HC238, ’HCT238

INPUTS						OUTPUTS							
ENABLE			ADDRESS										
E3	$\overline{E2}$	$\overline{E1}$	A2	A1	A0	Y0	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6	Y7
X	X	H	X	X	X	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
L	X	X	X	X	X	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
X	H	X	X	X	X	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
H	L	L	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
H	L	L	L	L	H	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L
H	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L
H	L	L	L	H	H	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L
H	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	L	L	L
H	L	L	H	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	H	L	L
H	L	L	H	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	L
H	L	L	H	H	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H

H = High Voltage Level, L = Low Voltage Level, X = Don’t Care

Absolute Maximum Ratings

DC Supply Voltage, V_{CC} . . . . . -0.5V to 7V
DC Input Diode Current, I_{IK}
For V_I < -0.5V or V_I > V_{CC} + 0.5V . . . . . ±20mA
DC Output Diode Current, I_{OK}
For V_O < -0.5V or V_O > V_{CC} + 0.5V . . . . . ±20mA
DC Output Source or Sink Current per Output Pin, I_O
For V_O > -0.5V or V_O < V_{CC} + 0.5V . . . . . ±25mA
DC V_{CC} or Ground Current, I_{CC} or I_{GND} . . . . . ±50mA

Operating Conditions

Temperature Range (T_A) . . . . . -55°C to 125°C
Supply Voltage Range, V_{CC}
HC Types . . . . . 2V to 6V
HCT Types . . . . . 4.5V to 5.5V
DC Input or Output Voltage, V_I, V_O . . . . . 0V to V_{CC}
Input Rise and Fall Time
2V . . . . . 1000ns (Max)
4.5V. . . . . 500ns (Max)
6V . . . . . 400ns (Max)

Thermal Information

Package Thermal Impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 1):
E (PDIP) Package . . . . . 67°C/W
M (SOIC) Package. . . . . 73°C/W
NS (SOP) Package . . . . . 64°C/W
PW (TSSOP) Package . . . . . 108°C/W
Maximum Junction Temperature . . . . . 150°C
Maximum Storage Temperature Range . . . . . -65°C to 150°C
Maximum Lead Temperature (Soldering 10s) . . . . . 300°C
(SOIC - Lead Tips Only)

CAUTION: Stresses above those listed in "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress only rating, and operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied.

NOTE:

1. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

DC Electrical Specifications

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		V_{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
		V_I (V)	I_O (mA)		MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
HC TYPES												
High Level Input Voltage	V_{IH}	-	-	2	1.5	-	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
				4.5	3.15	-	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	V
				6	4.2	-	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	V
Low Level Input Voltage	V_{IL}	-	-	2	-	-	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
				4.5	-	-	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	V
				6	-	-	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	V
High Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V_{OH}	V_{IH} or V_{IL}	-0.02	2	1.9	-	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
			-0.02	4.5	4.4	-	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
			-0.02	6	5.9	-	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V
High Level Output Voltage TTL Loads			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	V
			-4	4.5	3.98	-	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
			-5.2	6	5.48	-	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V
Low Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V_{OL}	V_{IH} or V_{IL}	0.02	2	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
			0.02	4.5	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
			0.02	6	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
Low Level Output Voltage TTL Loads			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	V
			4	4.5	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
			5.2	6	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
Input Leakage Current	I_I	V_{CC} or GND	-	6	-	-	±0.1	-	±1	-	±1	µA
Quiescent Device Current	I_{CC}	V_{CC} or GND	0	6	-	-	8	-	80	-	160	µA

DC Electrical Specifications (Continued)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		V_{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
		V_I (V)	I_O (mA)		MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
HCT TYPES												
High Level Input Voltage	V_{IH}	-	-	4.5 to 5.5	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	V
Low Level Input Voltage	V_{IL}	-	-	4.5 to 5.5	-	-	0.8	-	0.8	-	0.8	V
High Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V_{OH}	V_{IH} or V_{IL}	-0.02	4.5	4.4	-	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
High Level Output Voltage TTL Loads			-4	4.5	3.98	-	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
Low Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V_{OL}	V_{IH} or V_{IL}	0.02	4.5	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
Low Level Output Voltage TTL Loads			4	4.5	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
Input Leakage Current	I_I	V_{CC} and GND	0	5.5	-		±0.1	-	±1	-	±1	µA
Quiescent Device Current	I_{CC}	V_{CC} or GND	0	5.5	-	-	8	-	80	-	160	µA
Additional Quiescent Device Current Per Input Pin: 1 Unit Load	ΔI_{CC} (Note 2)	V_{CC} -2.1	-	4.5 to 5.5	-	100	360	-	450	-	490	µA

NOTE:

2. For dual-supply systems, theoretical worst case (V_I = 2.4V, V_{CC} = 5.5V) specification is 1.8mA.

HCT Input Loading Table

INPUT	UNIT LOADS
A0-A2	1.5
$\overline{E1}$, $\overline{E2}$	1.25
$\overline{E3}$	1

NOTE: Unit Load is ΔI_{CC} limit specified in DC Electrical Table, e.g., 360µA max at 25°C.

Switching Specifications Input t_r, t_f = 6ns

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
HC TYPES											
Propagation Delay Address to Output	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	C_L = 50pF	2	-	-	150	-	190	-	225	ns
			4.5	-	-	30	-	38	-	45	ns
		C_L = 15pF	5	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		C_L = 50pF	6	-	-	26	-	33	-	38	ns

Switching Specifications Input t_r, t_f = 6ns **(Continued)**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Enable to Output HC/HCT138	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	C_L = 50pF	2	-	-	150	-	190	-	265	ns
			4.5	-	-	30	-	38	-	53	ns
			6	-	-	26	-	33	-	45	ns
Output Transition Time (Figure 1)	t_{TLH}, t_{THL}	C_L = 50pF	2	-	-	75	-	95	-	110	ns
			4.5	-	-	15	-	19	-	22	ns
			6	-	-	13	-	16	-	19	ns
Power Dissipation Capacitance (Notes 3, 4)	C_{PD}	C_L = 15pF	5	-	67	-	-	-	-	-	pF
Input Capacitance	C_{IN}	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	-	10	pF
HCT TYPES											
Propagation Delay Address to Output	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	C_L = 50pF	4.5	-	-	35	-	44	-	53	ns
		C_L = 15pF	5	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	ns
Enable to Output HC/HCT138	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	C_L = 50pF	4.5	-	-	35	-	44	-	53	ns
Enable to Output HC/HCT238	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	C_L = 15pF	4.5	-	-	40	-	50	-	60	ns
Output Transition Time (Figure 2)	t_{TLH}, t_{THL}	C_L = 50pF	4.5	-	-	15	-	19	-	22	ns
Power Dissipation Capacitance (Notes 3, 4)	C_{PD}	C_L = 15pF	5	-	67	-	-	-	-	-	pF
Input Capacitance	C_{IN}	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	-	10	pF

NOTES:

3. C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power consumption, per gate.
4. $P_D = V_{CC}^2 f_i (C_{PD} + C_L)$ where f_i = Input Frequency, C_L = Output Load Capacitance, V_{CC} = Supply Voltage.

Test Circuits and Waveforms

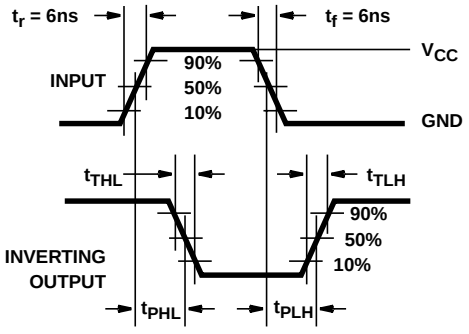


FIGURE 7. HC AND HCU TRANSITION TIMES AND PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES, COMBINATION LOGIC

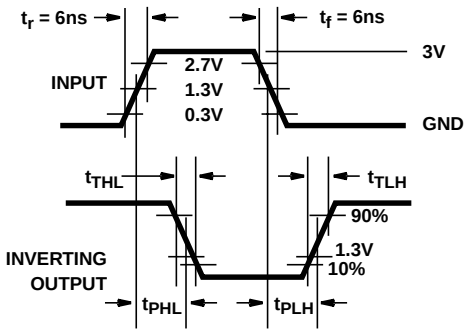
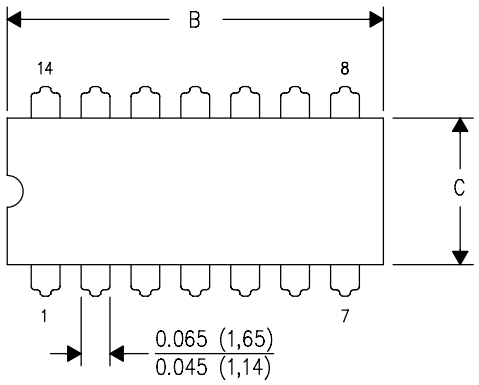


FIGURE 8. HCT TRANSITION TIMES AND PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES, COMBINATION LOGIC

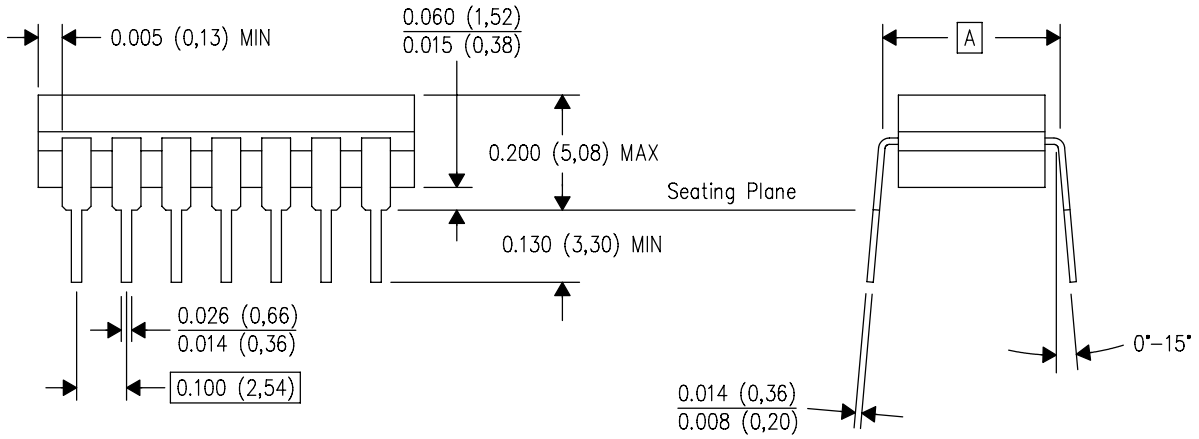
J (R–GDIP–T**)

14 LEADS SHOWN

CERAMIC DUAL IN–LINE PACKAGE



DIM \ PINS **	14	16	18	20
A	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC
B MAX	0.785 (19,94)	.840 (21,34)	0.960 (24,38)	1.060 (26,92)
B MIN	—	—	—	—
C MAX	0.300 (7,62)	0.300 (7,62)	0.310 (7,87)	0.300 (7,62)
C MIN	0.245 (6,22)	0.245 (6,22)	0.220 (5,59)	0.245 (6,22)



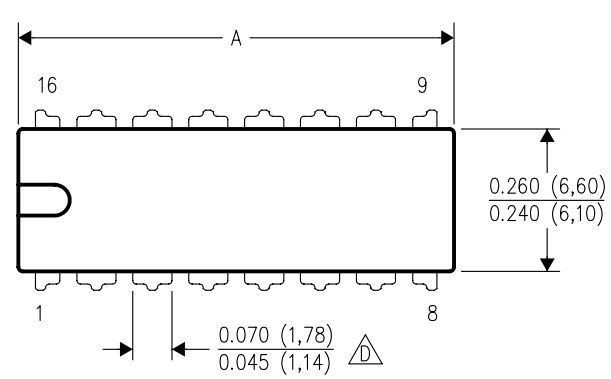
4040083/F 03/03

NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1–T14, GDIP1–T16, GDIP1–T18 and GDIP1–T20.

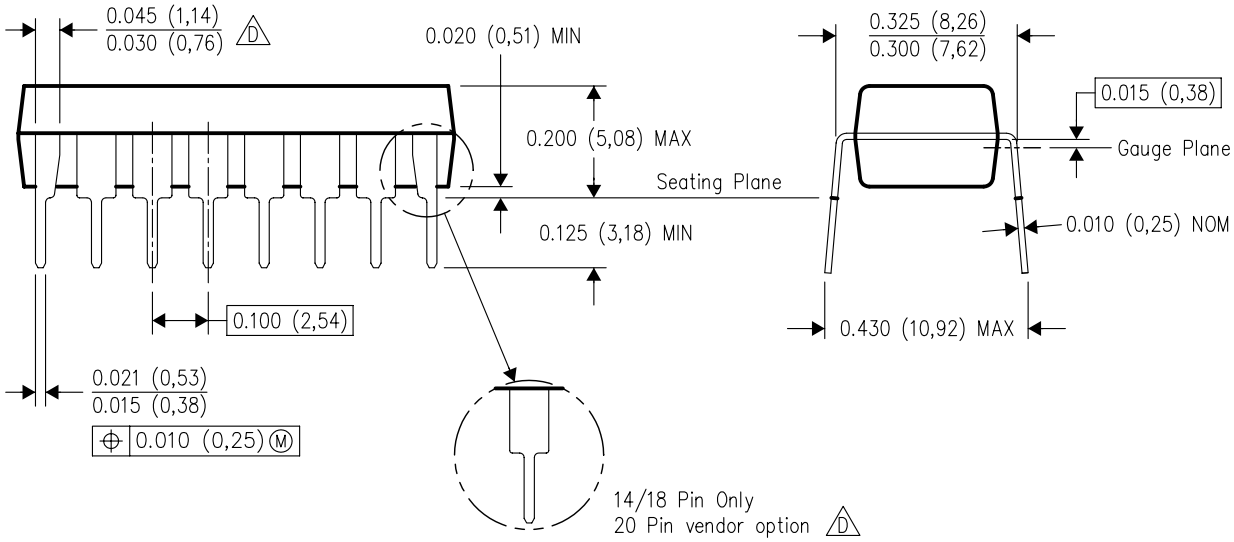
N (R–PDIP–T**)

PLASTIC DUAL–IN–LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN



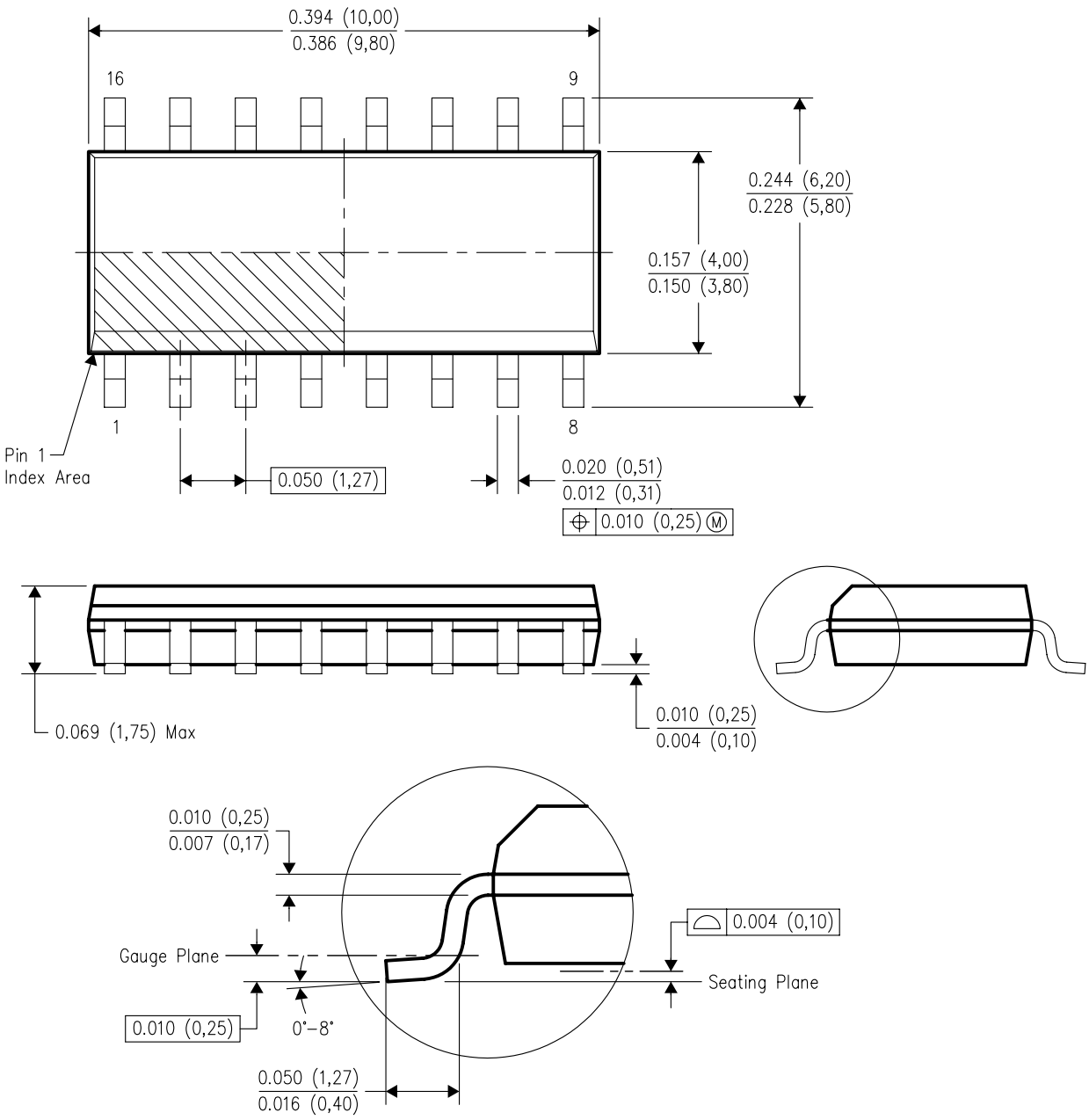
DIM \ PINS **	14	16	18	20
A MAX	0.775 (19,69)	0.775 (19,69)	0.920 (23,37)	1.060 (26,92)
A MIN	0.745 (18,92)	0.745 (18,92)	0.850 (21,59)	0.940 (23,88)
MS–001 VARIATION (C)	AA	BB	AC	AD



4040049/E 12/2002

NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Falls within JEDEC MS–001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
D. The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

D (R–PDSO–G16) PLASTIC SMALL–OUTLINE PACKAGE

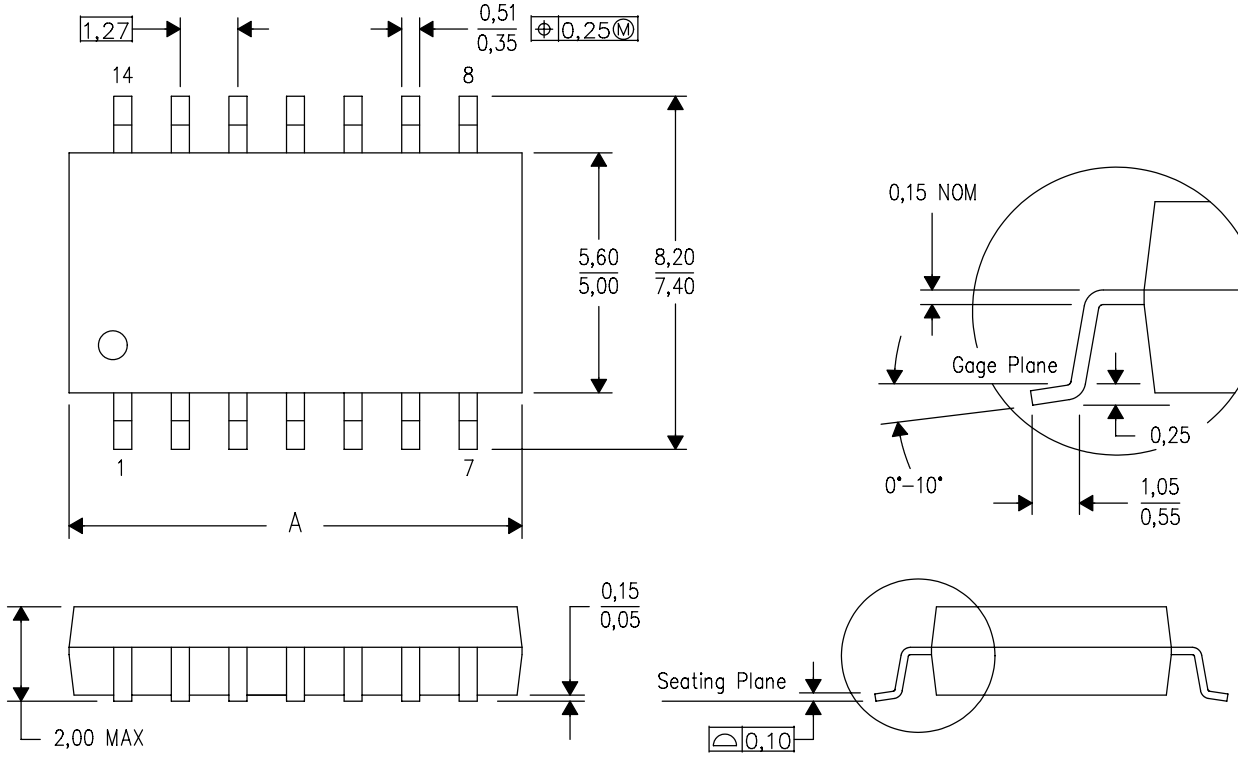


NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
D. Falls within JEDEC MS–012 variation AC.

MECHANICAL DATA

NS (R-PDSO-G)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**

14-PINS SHOWN



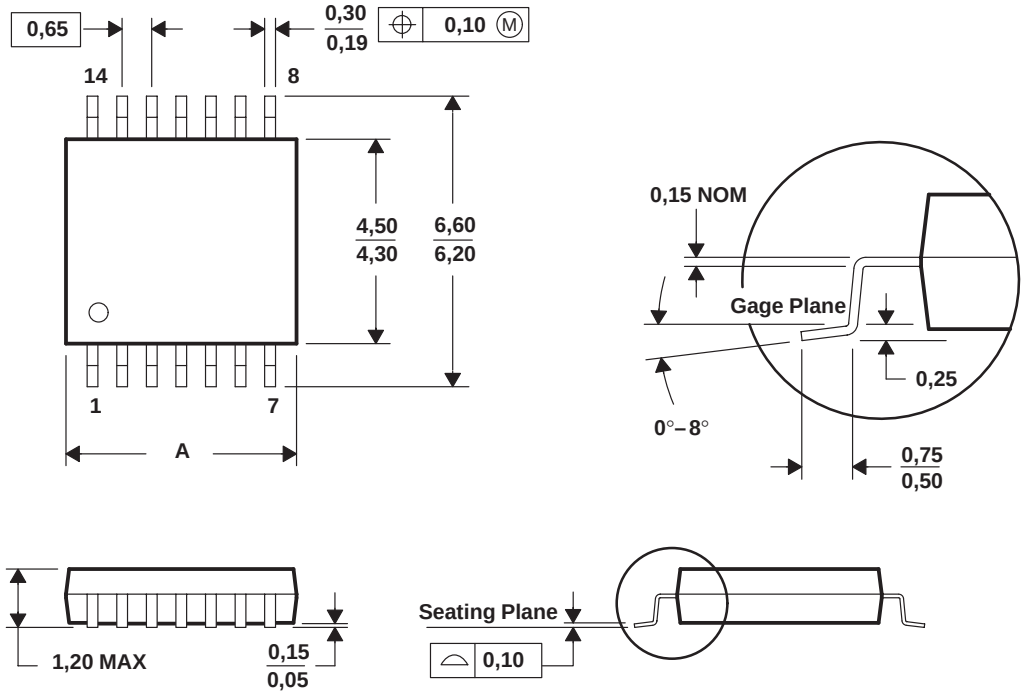
DIM \ PINS **	14	16	20	24
A MAX	10,50	10,50	12,90	15,30
A MIN	9,90	9,90	12,30	14,70

4040062/C 03/03

NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

PW (R-PDSO-G)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**

14 PINS SHOWN



DIM \ PINS **	8	14	16	20	24	28
A MAX	3,10	5,10	5,10	6,60	7,90	9,80
A MIN	2,90	4,90	4,90	6,40	7,70	9,60

4040064/F 01/97

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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Amplifiers	amplifier.ti.com	Audio	www.ti.com/audio
Data Converters	dataconverter.ti.com	Automotive	www.ti.com/automotive
DSP	dsp.ti.com	Broadband	www.ti.com/broadband
Interface	interface.ti.com	Digital Control	www.ti.com/digitalcontrol
Logic	logic.ti.com	Military	www.ti.com/military
Power Mgmt	power.ti.com	Optical Networking	www.ti.com/opticalnetwork
Microcontrollers	microcontroller.ti.com	Security	www.ti.com/security
		Telephony	www.ti.com/telephony
		Video & Imaging	www.ti.com/video
		Wireless	www.ti.com/wireless

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