

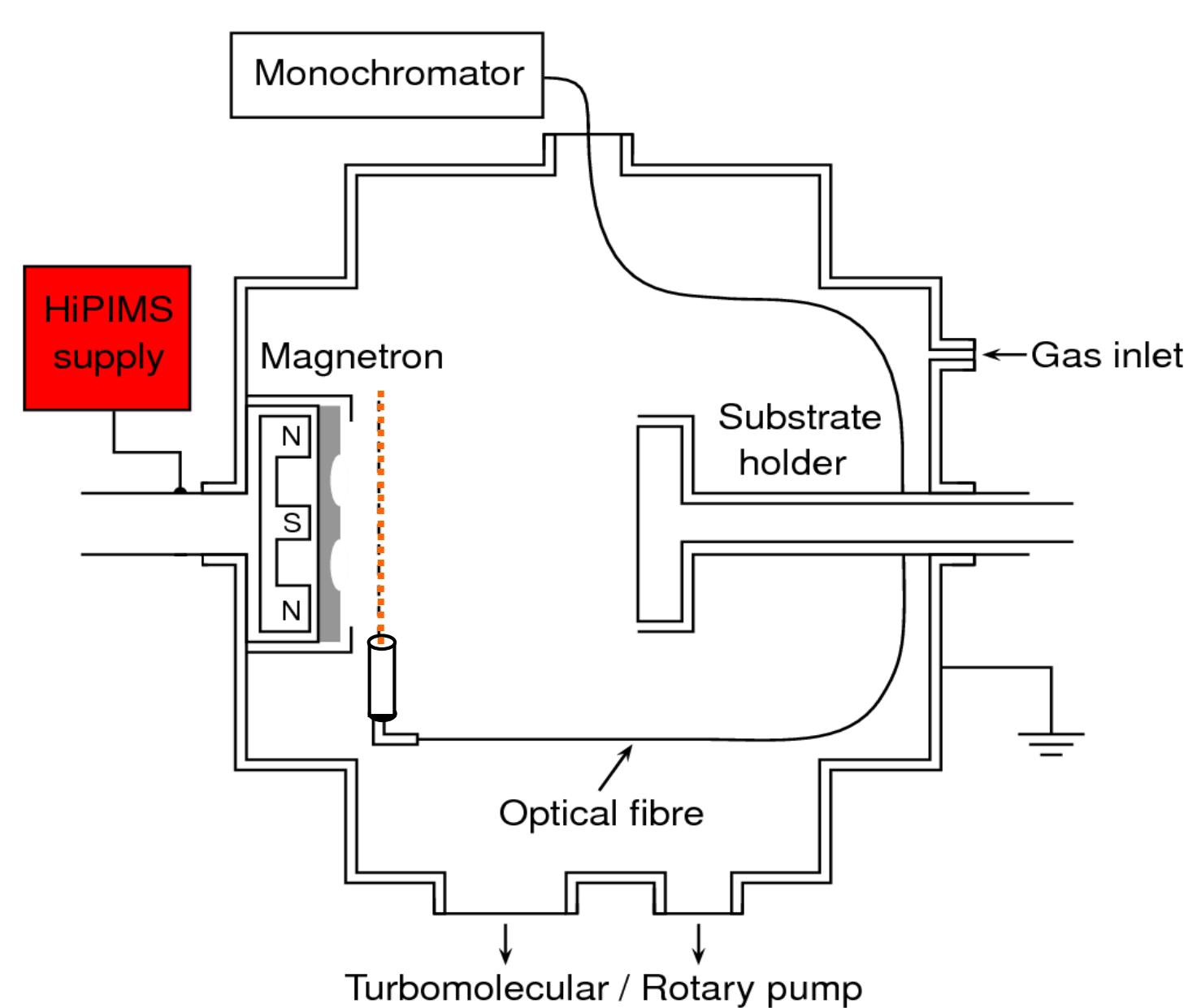
Reactive HiPIMS and low duty cycle magnetron sputtering of durable active and passive optical coatings

S. Loquai, J. Kohout, J.C. Qian, B. Baloukas, T. Schmitt, O. Zabeida, J.E. Klemburg-Sapieha, L. Martinu

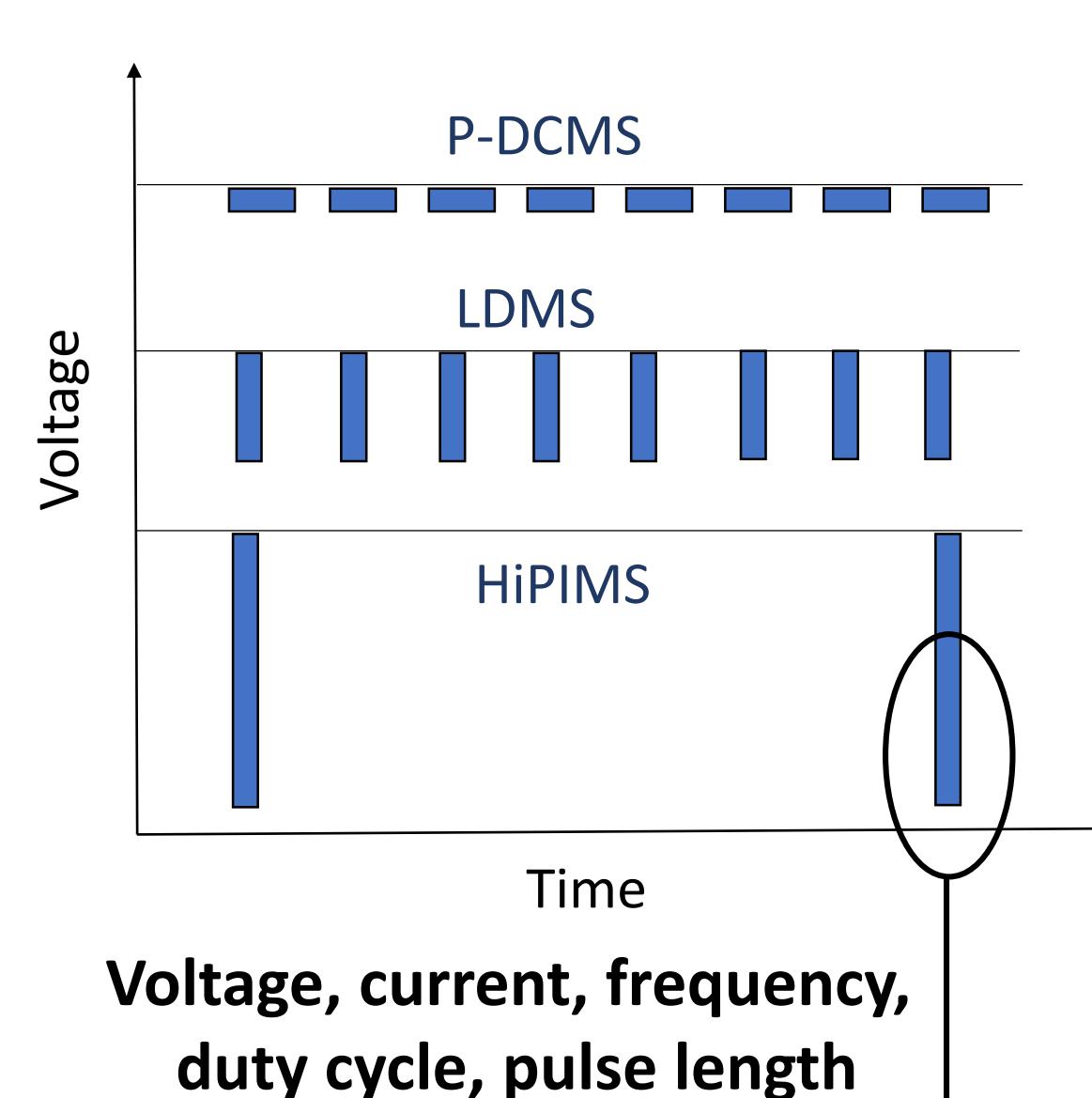
Functional Coating and Surface Engineering Laboratory, Department of Engineering Physics,
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We have studied and developed pulsed DC magnetron sputtering approaches using pulse management to obtain high-quality durable active (thermochromic VO_2) and passive (hard protective AlN and Al_2O_3) optical coatings.

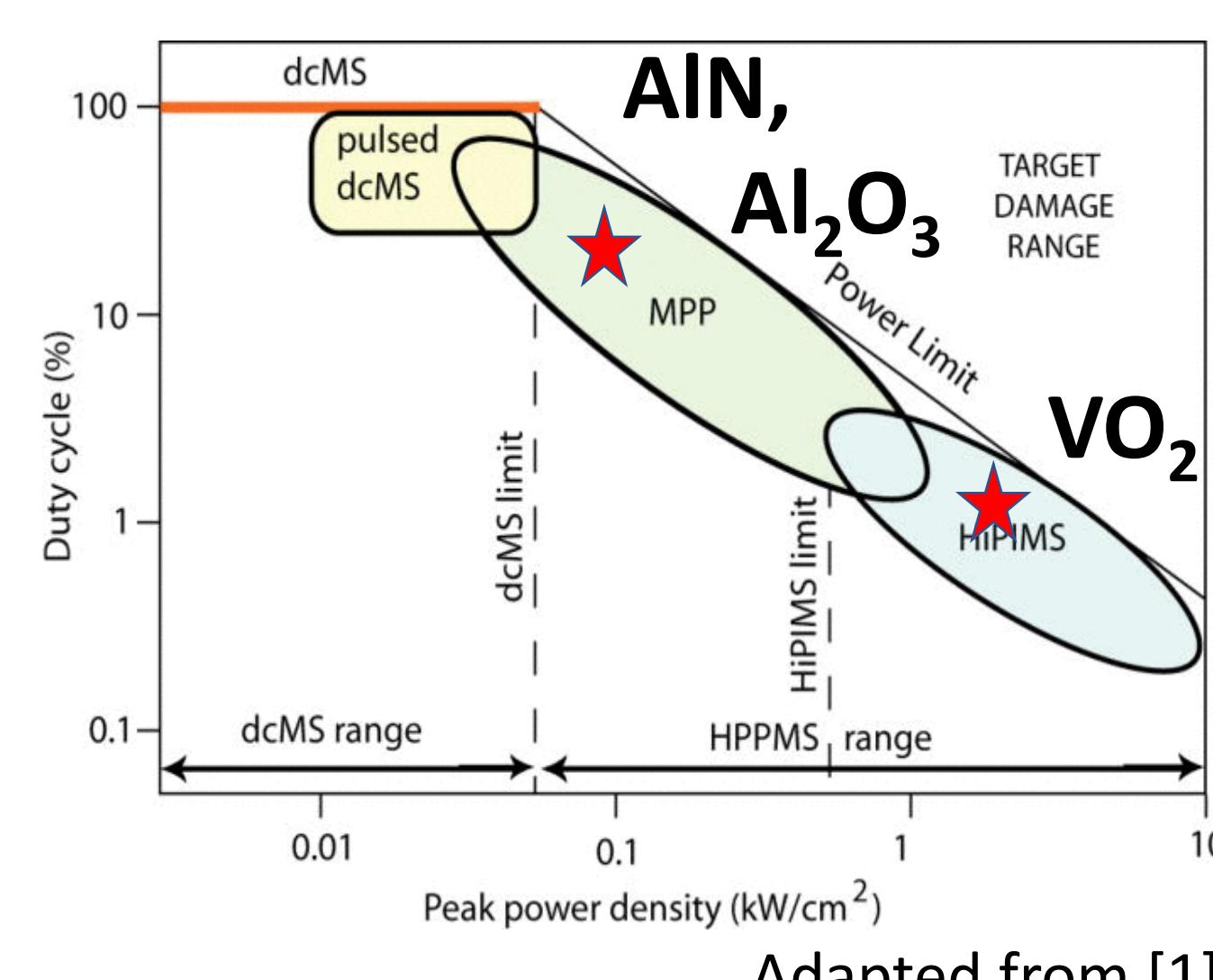
HiPIMS deposition system



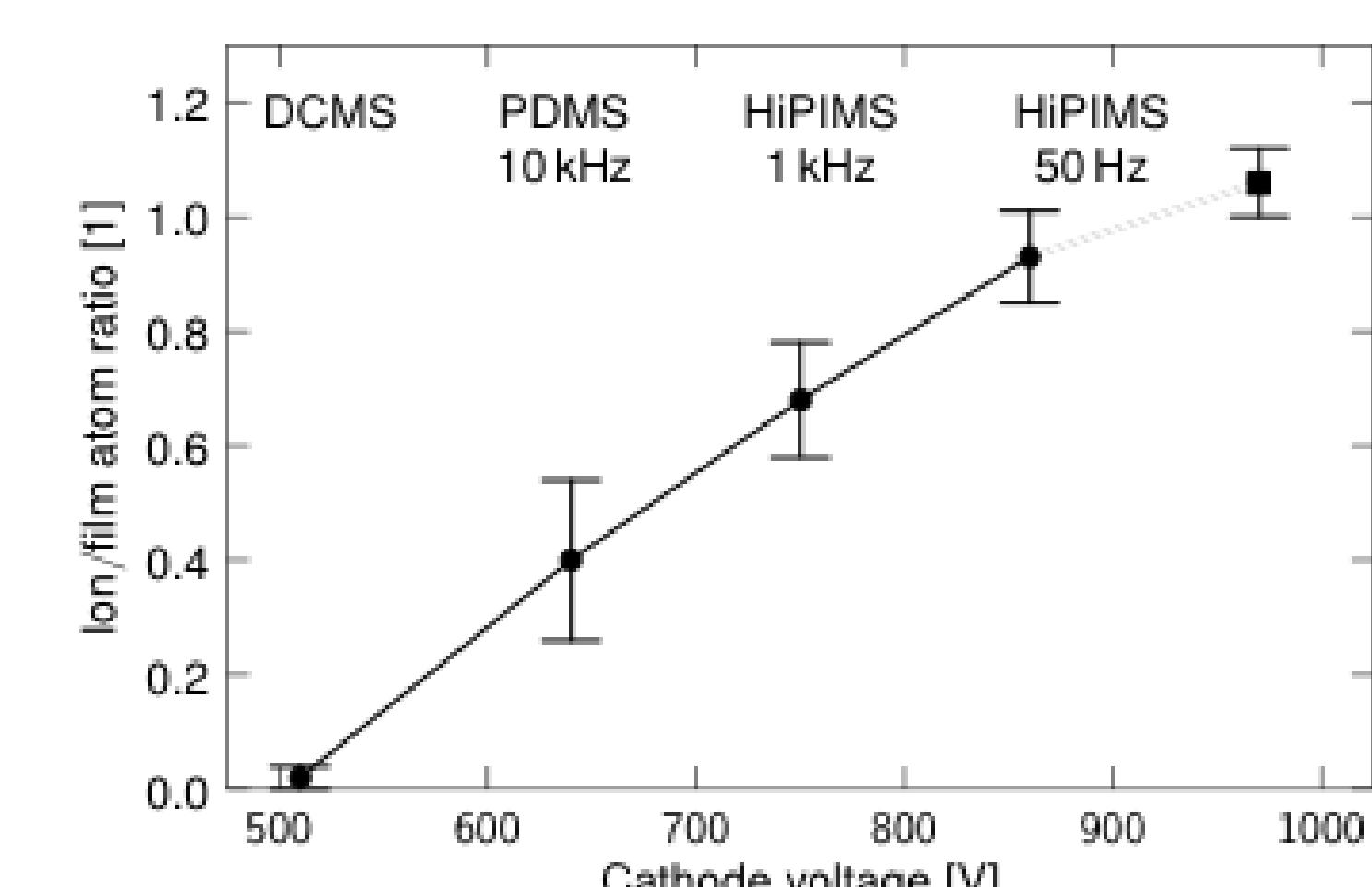
Pulse management strategies



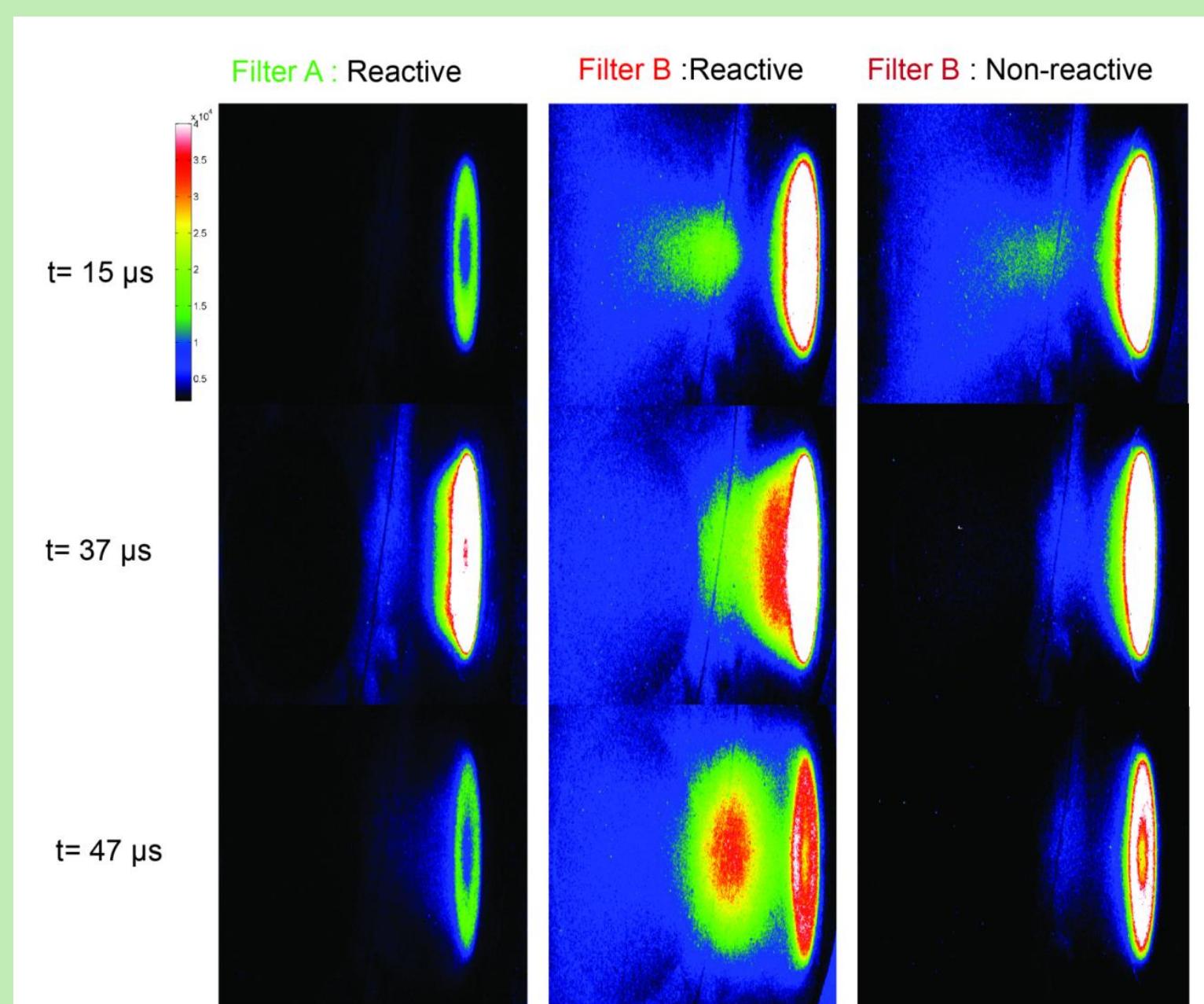
Categorization of pulsed discharges



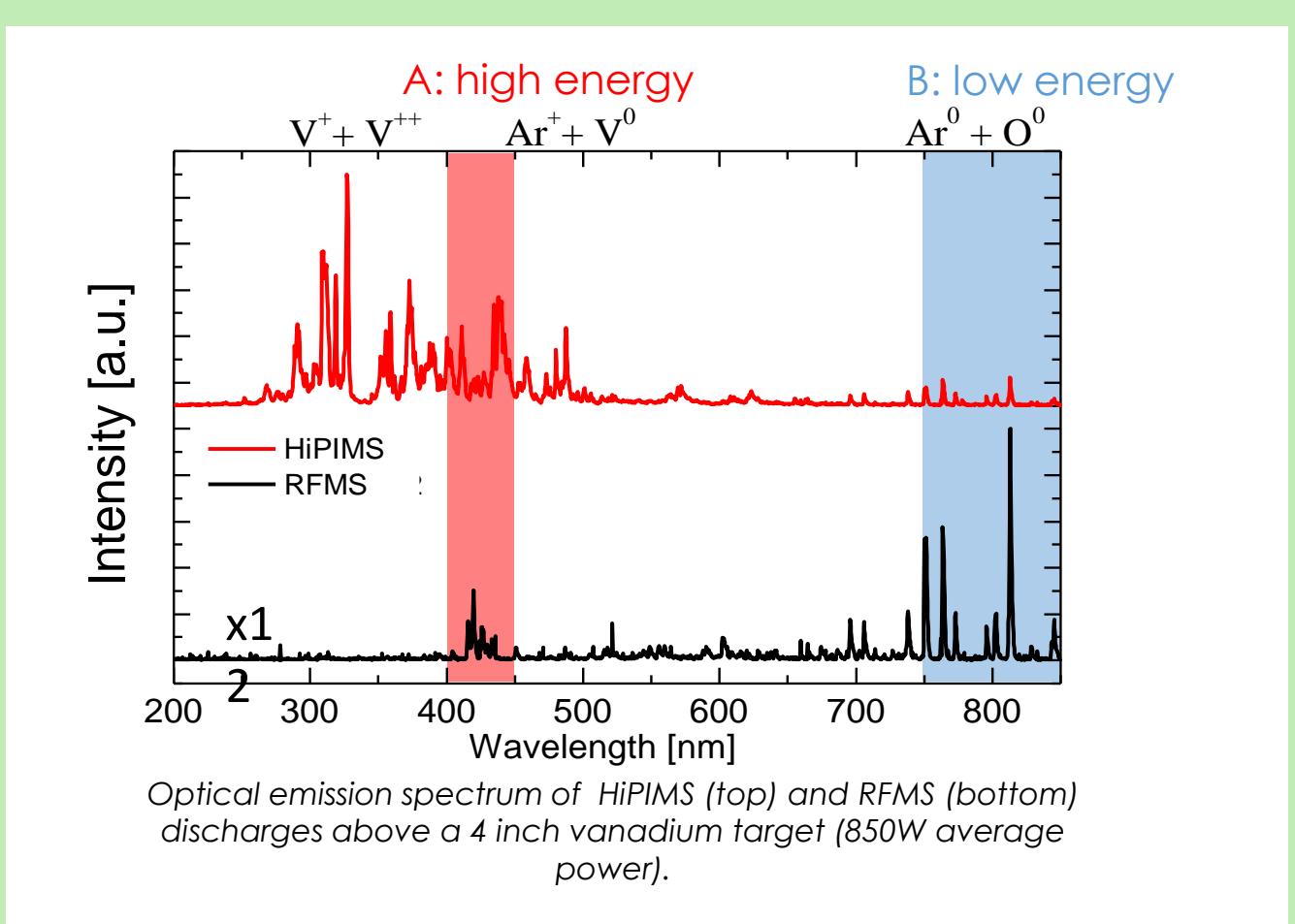
Ion/atom growth flux ratio



Reactive HiPIMS applied to VO_2

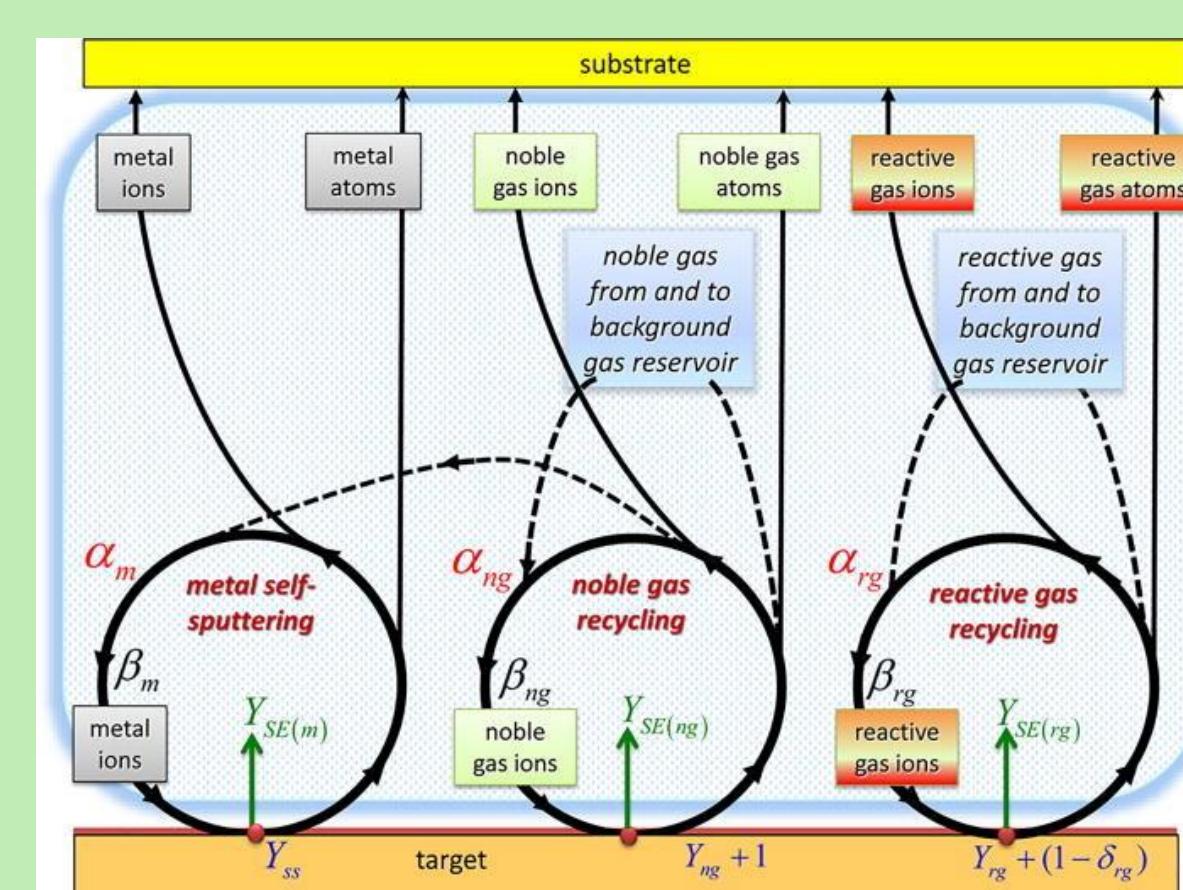


Time-, space-, species-resolved OES
(Frequency: 1 kHz, pulse length: 45 μs)



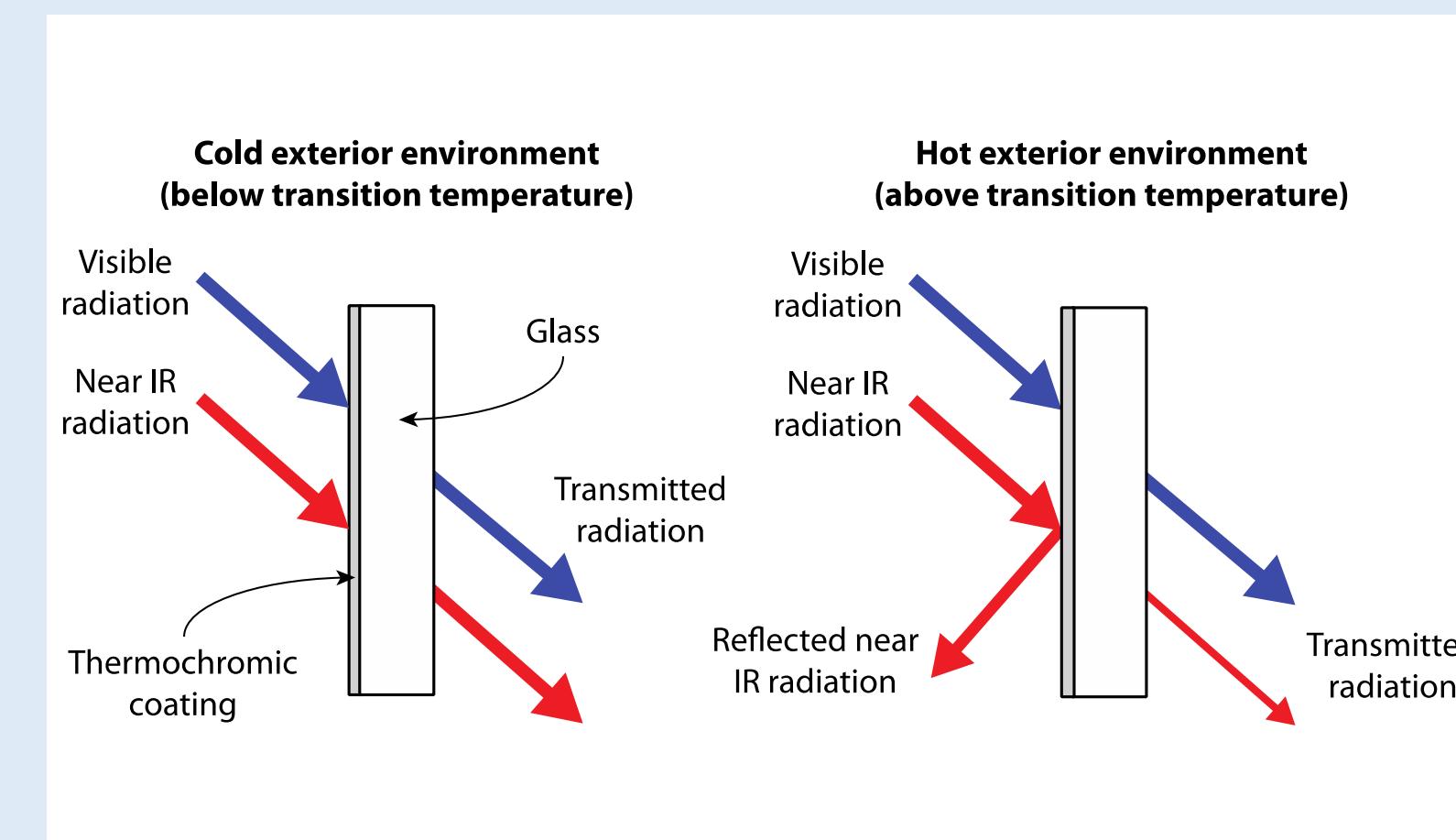
Time-averaged OES spectra with optical filters

$V(t)$ and $I(t)$ waveforms, and post-pulse plasma flash

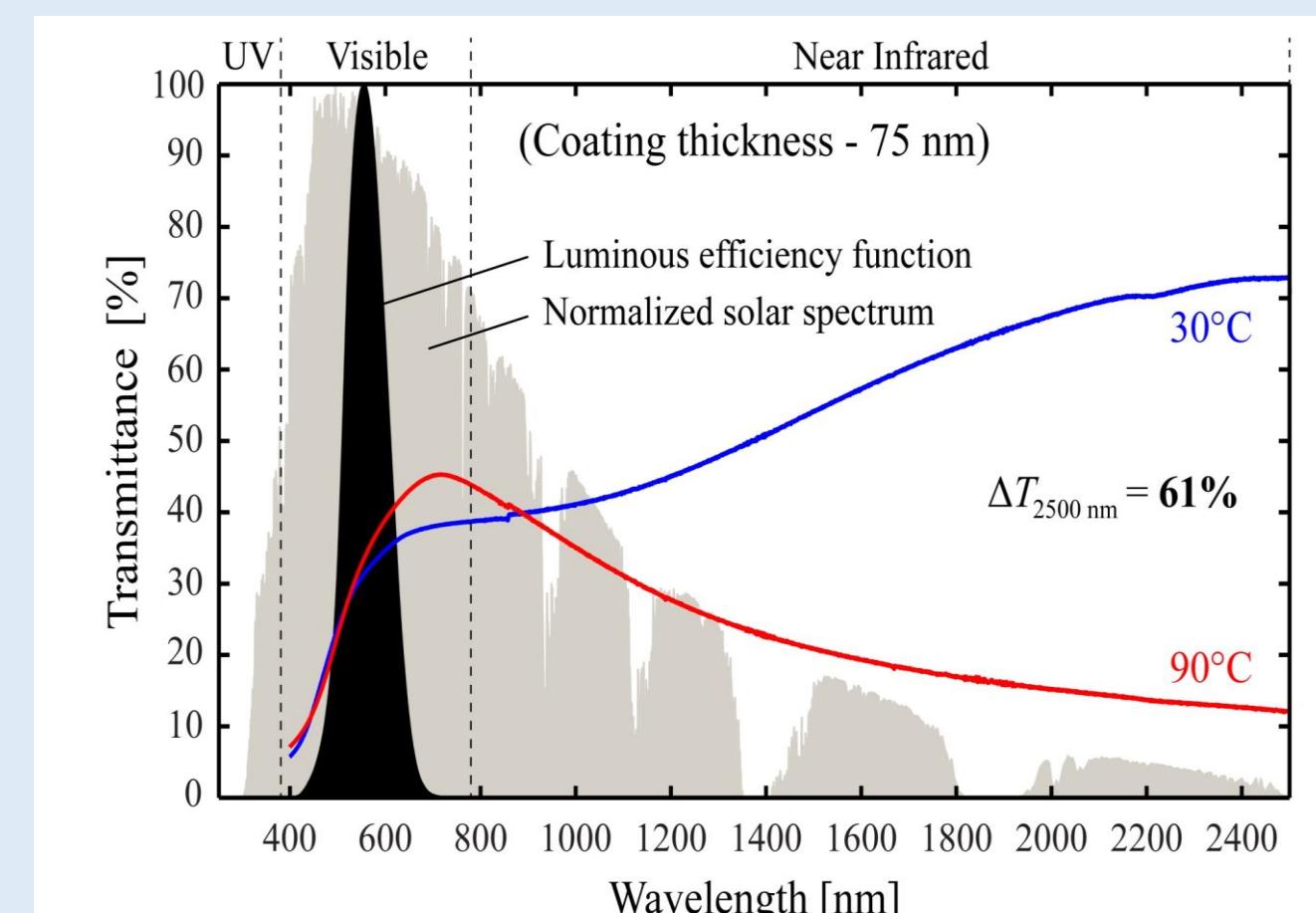


Simplified schematic of ion fluxes in reactive HiPIMS; from [2]

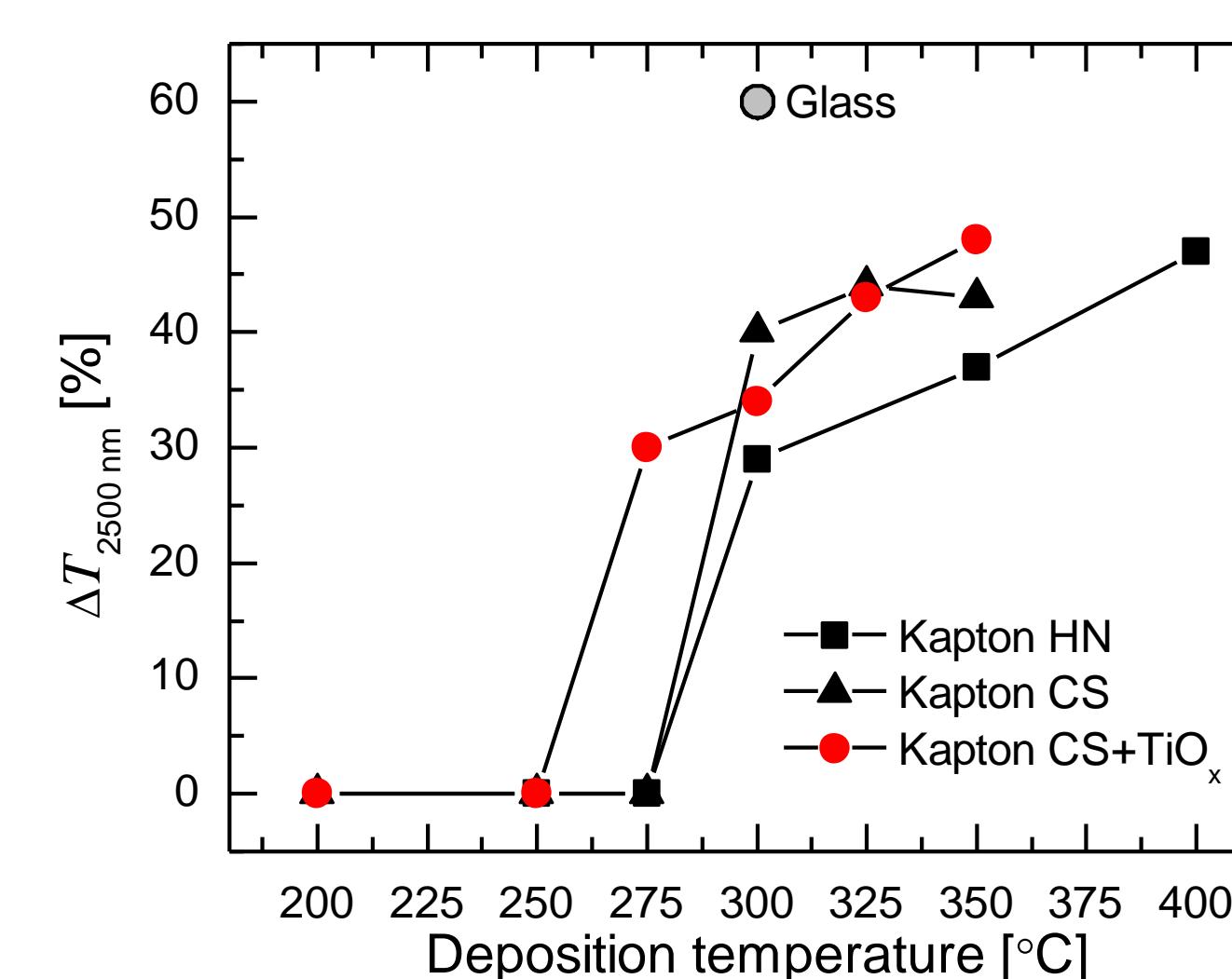
High performance thermochromic VO_2 films deposited at low temperature



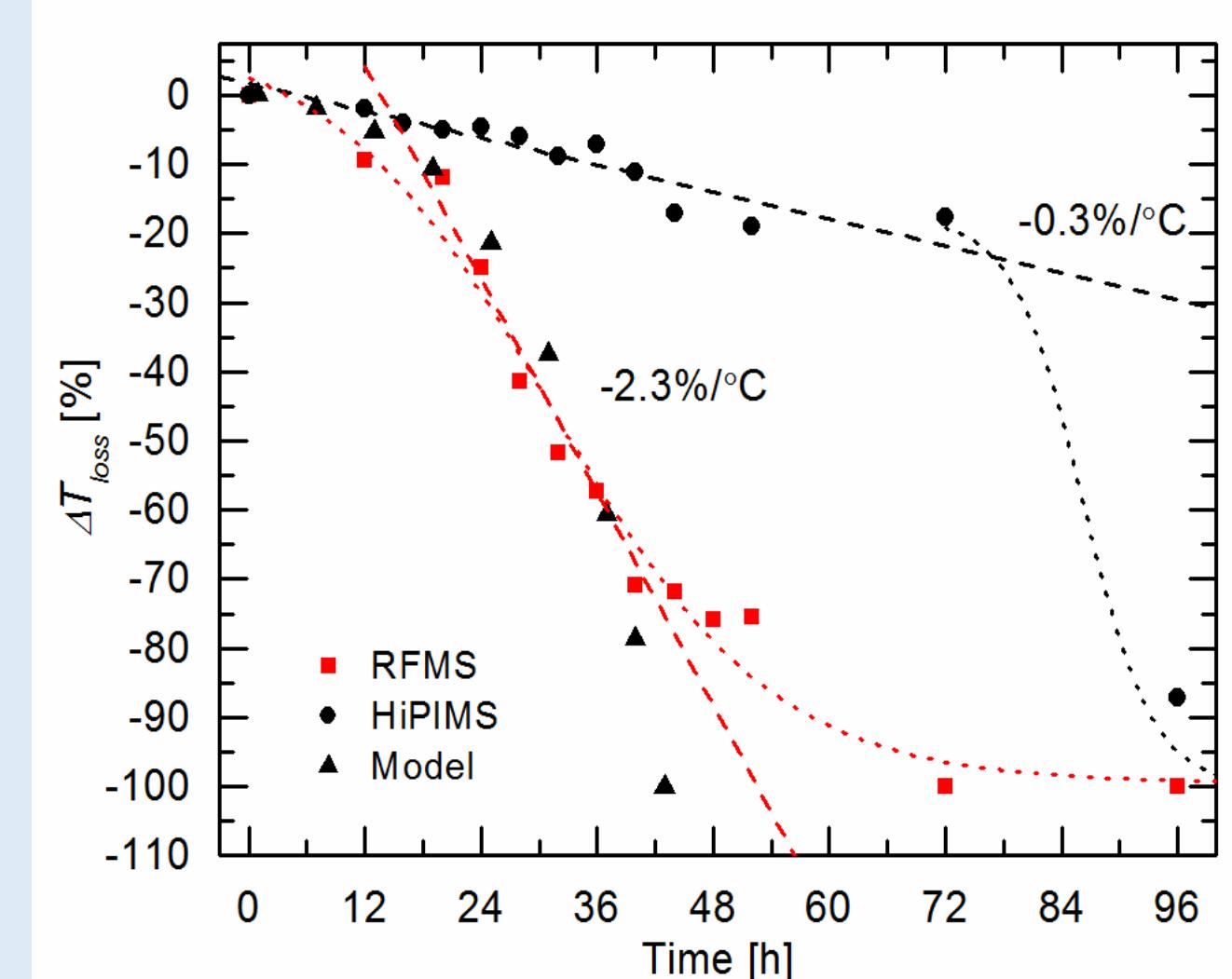
Principle of thermochromic smart windows



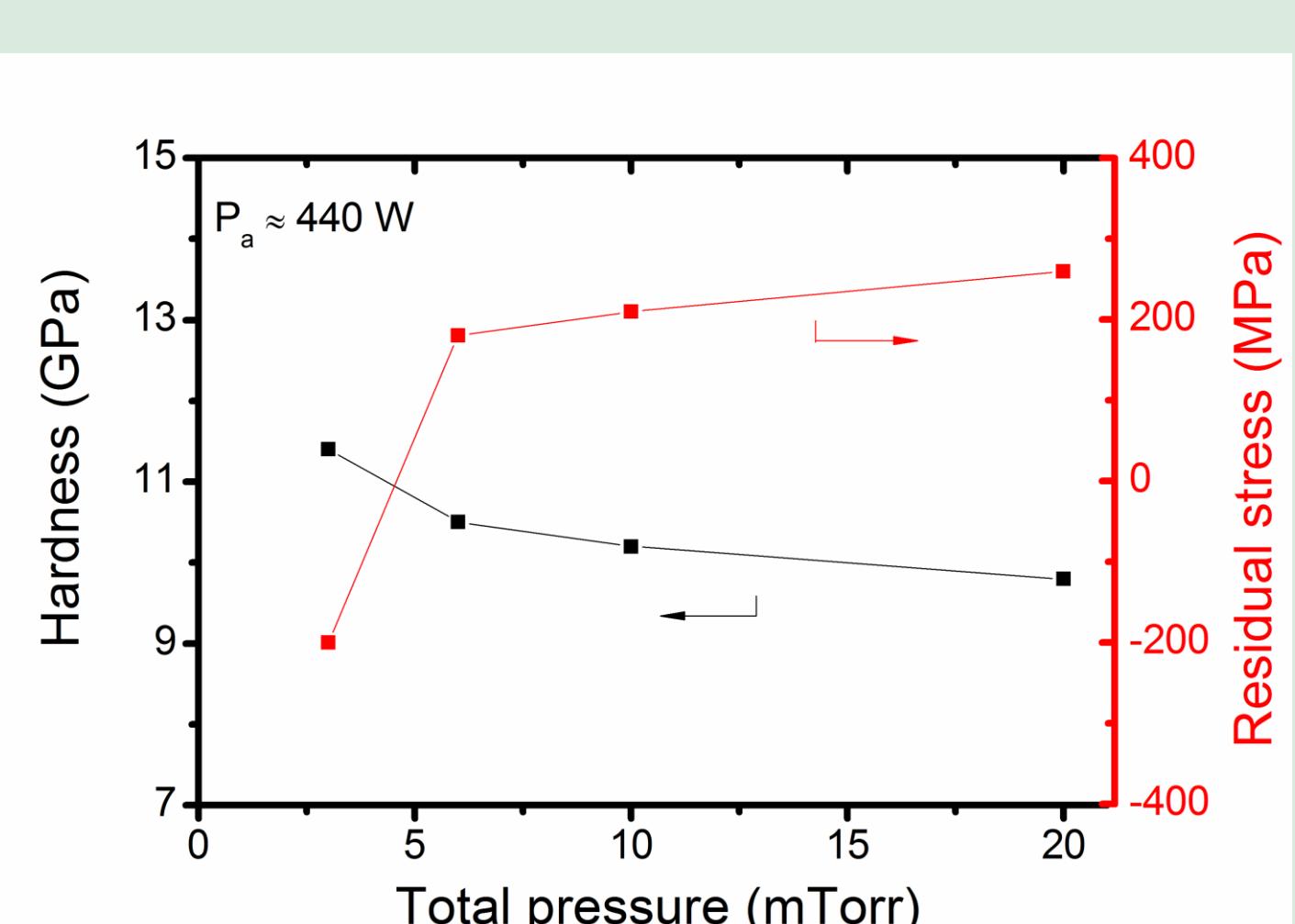
Transmission modulation in the NIR at high and low temperatures: ΔT



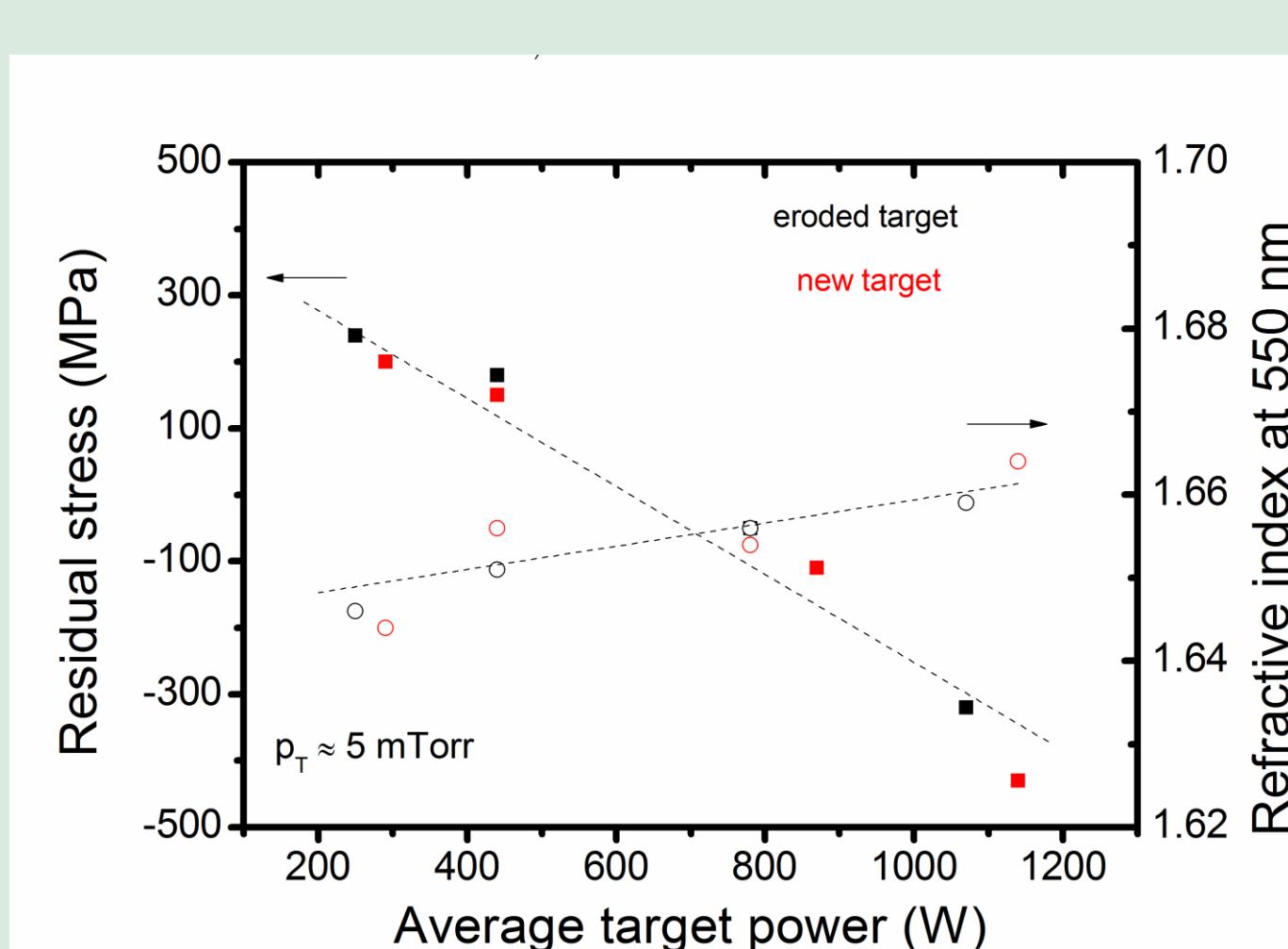
Deposition of VO_2 on plastics



Hard transparent Al_2O_3 films



After optimization: $H = 11 \text{ GPa}$, near zero stress, medium refractive index $n = 1.66$ @ 550 nm | Frequency: 10 kHz, pulse length: 10 μs



After optimization: $H = 11 \text{ GPa}$, near zero stress, medium refractive index $n = 1.66$ @ 550 nm | Frequency: 10 kHz, pulse length: 10 μs

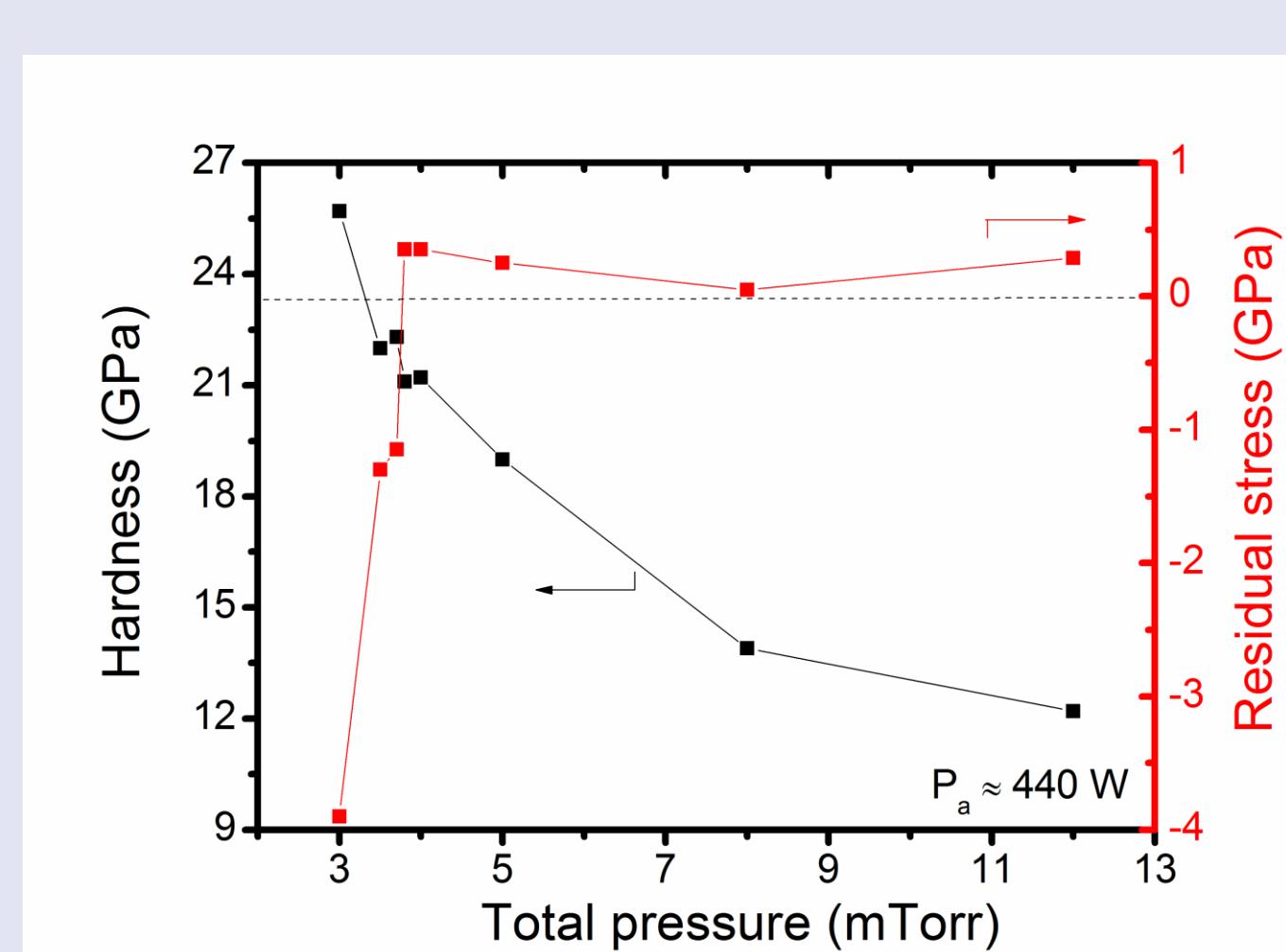
Perspectives

Energy control and savings (smart windows – glass and plastics, smart infrared radiators for satellites), protection of optical components - lens optics, windows, displays etc).

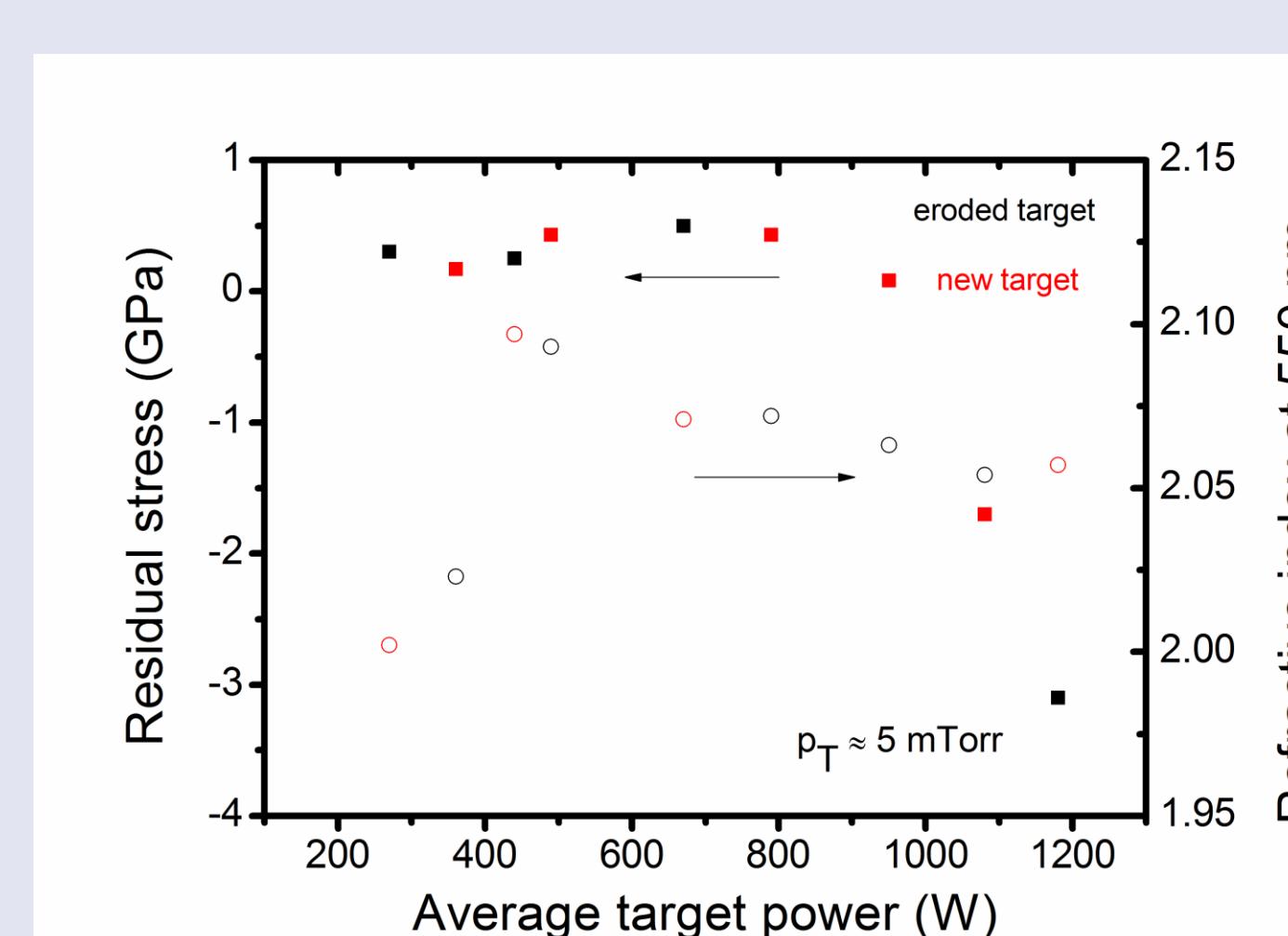


Traditional
vs.
New
sustainable
approaches

Hard transparent AlN films



After optimization: $H = 23 \text{ GPa}$, near zero stress, high refractive index $n = 2.08$ @ 550 nm | Frequency: 10 kHz, pulse length: 10 μs



- [1] J.T. Gudmundsson, N. Brenning, D. Lundin, U. Helmersson, "High power impulse magnetron sputtering discharge", *J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A* **30** (2012) 030801.
[2] A. Anders, "Tutorial: Reactive high power impulse magnetron sputtering (R-HiPIMS)", *Journal of Applied Physics* **121** (2017) 171101.
[3] J. Kohout, E. Bousser, T. Schmitt, R. Vernhes, O. Zabeida, J. Klemburg-Sapieha and L. Martinu, "Stable reactive deposition of amorphous Al_2O_3 films with low residual stress and enhanced toughness using pulsed dc magnetron sputtering with very low duty cycle", *Vacuum* **124** (2016) 96-100.
[4] J. Kohout, T. Schmitt, R. Vernhes, O. Zabeida, J. Klemburg-Sapieha and L. Martinu, "Pulsed magnetron deposition of hard AlN films – A comparison of different approaches and optimization of deposition conditions", Manuscript in preparation.
[5] S. Loquai, B. Baloukas, J.E. Klemburg-Sapieha, L. Martinu, "HiPIMS-deposited thermochromic VO_2 films with high environmental stability", *Solar Energy Materials and Solar Cells* **160** (2017) 217-224.
[6] S. Loquai, O. Zabeida, J. E. Klemburg-Sapieha, L. Martinu, "Flash post-discharge emission in a reactive HiPIMS process", *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **109** (2016) 114101.
[7] S. Loquai, B. Baloukas, O. Zabeida, J.E. Klemburg-Sapieha, L. Martinu, "HiPIMS-deposited thermochromic VO_2 films on polymeric substrates", *Solar Energy Materials & Solar Cells* **155** (2016) 60-69.