# IDENTIFICATION OF BARRIERS IN THE PROCESS OF COMMUNICATION



OF SPATIAL SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

The aim of the project is to understand the mechanisms of cartographic communication between the authors of interactive visualizations and their users.



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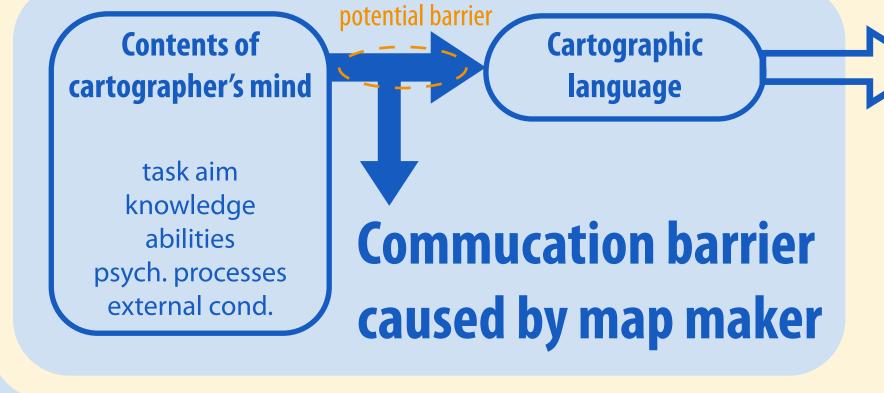


The best way to convey spatial information is through maps, but their effectiveness depends on the visualization methods used. While static map interpretation is well-known, new interactive approaches are emerging due to technological advancements. To improve cartographic communication, we need to study how interactive geovisualization methods impact users, especially in fields like sociology and demography. Qualitative testing will identify barriers that disrupt information flow between visualization creators and users. Then, a quantitative approach will confirm these barriers across large populations. This research will reveal the mechanisms of cartographic communication.

### Communication of cartographic information **Barriers in the** Overlap expressing communication

understanding of the phenomenon

process decrease this overlap **REALITY** 





"message

needs, interests, aims **Commucation barrier** caused by the user

map reading

by user

psych. processes external cond.

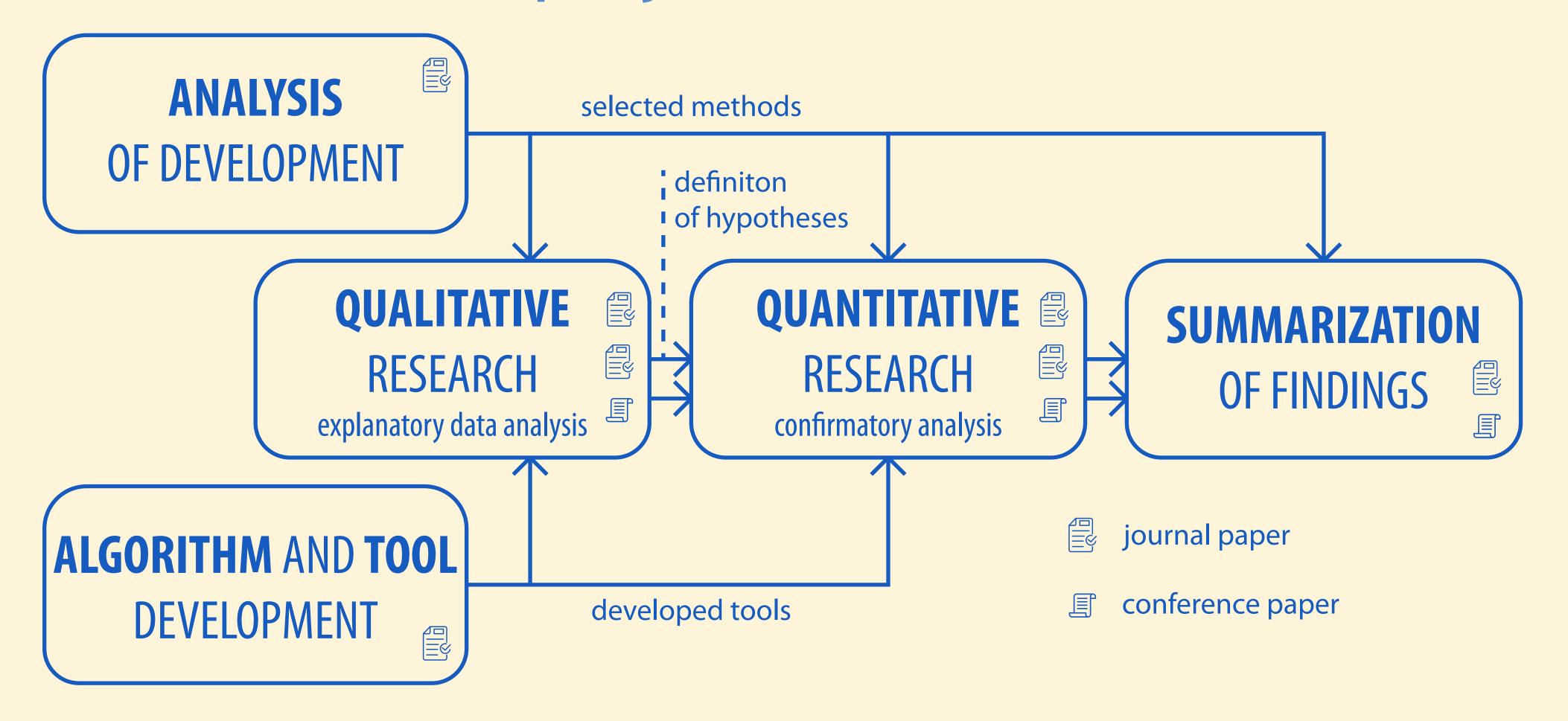
communicated

to map user

user's mind

knowledge

## Scheme of the project



## Research questions —

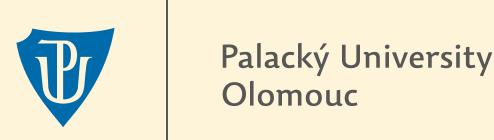
- What types of interactive visualizations are used by social scientists?
- What are the benefits of using interactive maps?

cartographic

In what context do they choose interactive and classical map displays?

#### ...for qualitative stage:

- 1) How is information from interactive maps interpreted?
- 2) What types of mismatch are taking place in the interpretation process?
- 3) What are the barriers to understanding information from interactive maps in the interpretation process?
- 4) What other factors influence the success of the interpretation process?
- 5) How do barriers and interpretation mechanisms and strategies differ between professionals/laypersons?





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